

LIST OF MAP UNITS

The complete description of map units and references are in the accompanying booklet

SURFICIAL DEPOSITS

HUMAN-MADE DEPOSITS

af Artificial fill (latest Holocene)

ALLUVIAL DEPOSITS

Qa Stream-channel, flood-plain, and terrace alluvium, undivided (Holocene and late Pleistocene)
Qa₁ Alluvium one (late to early Holocene)
Qa₂ Alluvium two (late Pleistocene)
Qac Stream alluvium and colluvium, undivided (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
Qagw Sheetwash alluvium (Holocene and late Pleistocene)
Qf₁ Alluvial fan deposit one (late Holocene)
Qf₂ Alluvial fan deposit two (early Holocene to late Pleistocene)
Qf₃ Alluvial fan deposit three (late Pleistocene)
Qf Alluvial fan deposit (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
Qg₁ Gravel deposit one (middle Pleistocene)
Qg₂ Gravel deposit two (early middle Pleistocene)
Qg₃ Gravel deposit three (early Pleistocene)
Qg₄ Gravel deposit four (early Pleistocene or late Eocene?)
Tg Gravel (late Tertiary)

MASS-WASTING DEPOSITS

Qcs Colluvium and sheetwash alluvium deposits, undivided (Holocene and late Pleistocene)
Qc₁ Colluvium deposit one (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
Qc₂ Colluvium deposit two (middle to late Pleistocene)
Qc Colluvium deposits, undivided (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
Qls Landslide deposits (Holocene to late Tertiary)

BEDROCK

TERTIARY AND UPPER CRETACEOUS CONTINENTAL SEDIMENTARY ROCKS

TKda Dawson Formation, undivided (Upper Cretaceous to middle? Eocene)—Shown only on cross sections
TKda₅ Dawson Formation, facies unit five (early to middle? Eocene)
TKda₄ Dawson Formation, facies unit four (Paleocene)
TKda₃ Dawson Formation, facies unit three (Paleocene)
TKda₁ Dawson Formation, facies unit one (Upper Cretaceous to Paleocene)

MESOZOIC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS

Kl Laramie Formation (Upper Cretaceous)
Klh Fox Hills Sandstone (Upper Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
Kp Pierre Shale (Upper Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
Kn Niobrara Formation (Upper Cretaceous)
Kc Carlile Shale, including Codell Sandstone Member (Upper Cretaceous)
Kgg Graneros Shale, Greenhorn Limestone, and Carlile Shale, undivided (Upper Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
Kdp Dakota Sandstone and Purgatoire Formation (Lower Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
Jmr Morrison Formation and Ralston Creek Formation (Upper Jurassic)—Shown only on cross sections

PALEOZOIC AND LATEST MESOZOIC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS

TPr Lower Triassic?, Permian, and Pennsylvanian rocks, undivided—Shown only on cross sections
Om Manitou Limestone (Lower Ordovician)
Cs Sawatch Sandstone (Upper Cambrian)

MESOPROTEROZOIC IGNEOUS ROCKS OF THE PIKES PEAK BATHOLITH

Ypeg Pegmatite (Mesoproterozoic)
Ywp Windy Point Granite (Mesoproterozoic)
Ysy Syenite (Mesoproterozoic)
Ypp Pikes Peak Granite (Mesoproterozoic)

SYMBOLS

— Contact—Approximately located
D 65 U — High-angle fault—Dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed; queried where inferred. U on upthrown side; D on downthrown side. Tic indicates direction of dip; tic number indicates field measurement of dip magnitude.
— Thrust fault—Dotted where concealed. Barbed teeth are on overthrust block side of fault
Strike and dip of bedding or contacts
Inclined—Showing direction and angle of dip
Overturned—Showing direction and angle of dip
Strike and dip of fractures
Inclined—Showing direction and angle of dip
Vertical
Strike and dip of joints
Inclined—Showing direction and angle of dip
Vertical
Primary igneous foliation—Showing direction and angle of dip
Shear fracture with slickenside lineation—Showing direction and angle of dip, and trend and plunge of lineation
Mine or gravel pit
Proposed oil and gas test well
Existing oil and gas exploratory well (abandoned)
Water
A A' Line of cross section

GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE PALMER LAKE QUADRANGLE, EL PASO COUNTY, COLORADO

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