



LIST OF MAP UNITS

The complete description of map units and references are in the accompanying booklet

- SURFICIAL DEPOSITS**
- HUMAN-MADE DEPOSITS**
- af Artificial fill (latest Holocene)
- ALLUVIAL DEPOSITS**
- Qa Stream-channel, flood-plain, and terrace alluvium, undivided (Holocene and late Pleistocene)
 - Qa₁ Alluvium one (late to early Holocene)
 - Qa₂ Alluvium two (late Pleistocene)
 - Qac Stream alluvium and colluvium, undivided (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
 - Qacw Sheetwash alluvium (Holocene and late Pleistocene)
 - Of₁ Alluvial fan deposit one (late Holocene)
 - Of₂ Alluvial fan deposit two (early Holocene to late Pleistocene)
 - Of₃ Alluvial fan deposit three (late Pleistocene)
 - Of Alluvial fan deposit (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
 - Qg₁ Gravel deposit one (middle Pleistocene)
 - Qg₂ Gravel deposit two (early middle Pleistocene)
 - Qg₃ Gravel deposit three (early Pleistocene)
 - Qg₄ Gravel deposit four (early Pleistocene or late Eocene?)
 - Tg Gravel (late Tertiary)
- MASS-WASTING DEPOSITS**
- Qcs Colluvium and sheetwash alluvium deposits, undivided (Holocene and late Pleistocene)
 - Qc₁ Colluvium deposit one (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
 - Qc₂ Colluvium deposit two (middle to late Pleistocene)
 - Qc Colluvium deposits, undivided (Holocene to late Pleistocene)
 - Qls Landslide deposits (Holocene to late Tertiary)
- BEDROCK**
- TERTIARY AND UPPER CRETACEOUS CONTINENTAL SEDEMENTARY ROCKS**
- TKda Dawson Formation, undivided (Upper Cretaceous to middle? Eocene)—Shown only on cross sections
 - TKda₅ Dawson Formation, facies unit five (early to middle? Eocene)
 - TKda₄ Dawson Formation, facies unit four (Paleocene)
 - TKda₃ Dawson Formation, facies unit three (Paleocene)
 - TKda₁ Dawson Formation, facies unit one (Upper Cretaceous to Paleocene)
- MESOZOIC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS**
- Kl Laramie Formation (Upper Cretaceous)
 - Klh Fox Hills Sandstone (Upper Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
 - Kp Pierre Shale (Upper Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
 - Kn Niobrara Formation (Upper Cretaceous)
 - Kc Carlile Shale, including Codell Sandstone Member (Upper Cretaceous)
 - Kcgg Graneros Shale, Greenhorn Limestone, and Carlile Shale, undivided (Upper Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
 - Kdp Dakota Sandstone and Purgatoire Formation (Lower Cretaceous)—Shown only on cross sections
 - Jmr Morrison Formation and Ralston Creek Formation (Upper Jurassic)—Shown only on cross sections
- PALEOZOIC AND LATEST MESOZOIC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS**
- TRPr Lower Triassic?, Permian, and Pennsylvanian rocks, undivided—Shown only on cross sections
 - Om Manitou Limestone (Lower Ordovician)
 - Cs Sawatch Sandstone (Upper Cambrian)
- MESOPROTEROZOIC IGNEOUS ROCKS OF THE PIKES PEAK BATHOLITH**
- Ypeg Pegmatite (Mesoproterozoic)
 - Ywp Windy Point Granite (Mesoproterozoic)
 - Ysy Syenite (Mesoproterozoic)
 - Ypp Pikes Peak Granite (Mesoproterozoic)

- SYMBOLS**
- Contact—Approximately located
 - D High-angle fault—Dashed where approximately located; dotted where concealed; queried where inferred. U on upthrown side; D on downthrown side. Tic indicates direction of dip; tic number indicates field measurement of dip magnitude.
 - Thrust fault—Dotted where concealed. Barbed teeth are on overthrust block side of fault
 - Strike and dip of bedding or contacts
 - Inclined—Showing direction and angle of dip
 - Overtured—Showing direction and angle of dip
 - Strike and dip of fractures
 - Inclined—Showing direction and angle of dip
 - Vertical
 - Strike and dip of joints
 - Inclined—Showing direction and angle of dip
 - Vertical
 - Primary igneous foliation—Showing direction and angle of dip
 - Shear fracture with slickenside lineation—Showing direction and angle of dip, and trend and plunge of lineation
 - Mine or gravel pit
 - Proposed oil and gas test well
 - Existing oil and gas exploratory well (abandoned)
 - Water
 - A A' Line of cross section

GEOLOGIC MAP OF THE PALMER LAKE QUADRANGLE, EL PASO COUNTY, COLORADO

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